



# 2007-2008 年中国棉花及 其种业研究报告

**China Cotton & Cotton  
Seed Industry Report, 2007-2008**

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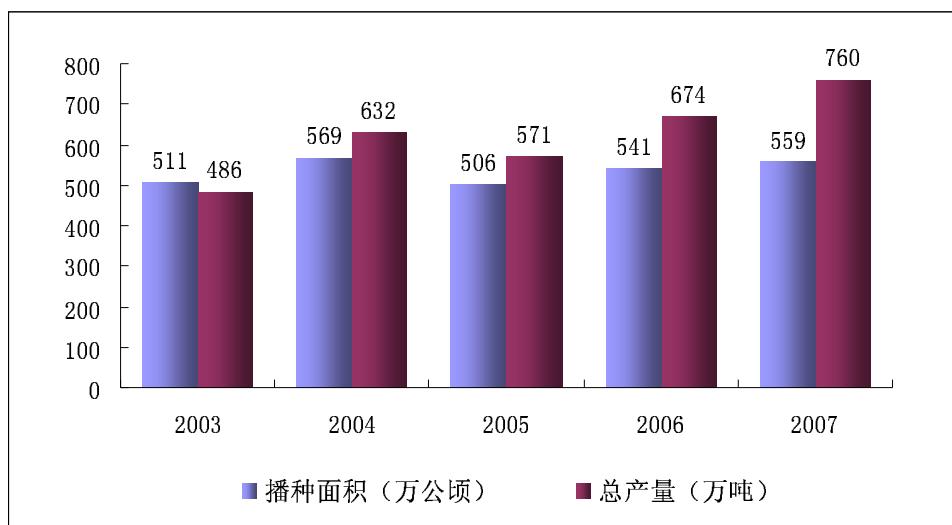
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### 摘要

2007 年国家出台了棉花良种补贴、政策性保险、储备棉制度等政策，并决定在“十一五”期间投资 7.5 亿元加快新疆优质棉生产基地建设，一系列措施极大地提高了棉农种植积极性。根据国家统计局数据显示，2007 年中国棉花种植面积为 559 万公顷，较 2006 年增长 3.3%；棉花产量 760 万吨，较 2006 年增长 12.6%。

图：2003–2007 年全国棉花播种面积及总产量变化趋势

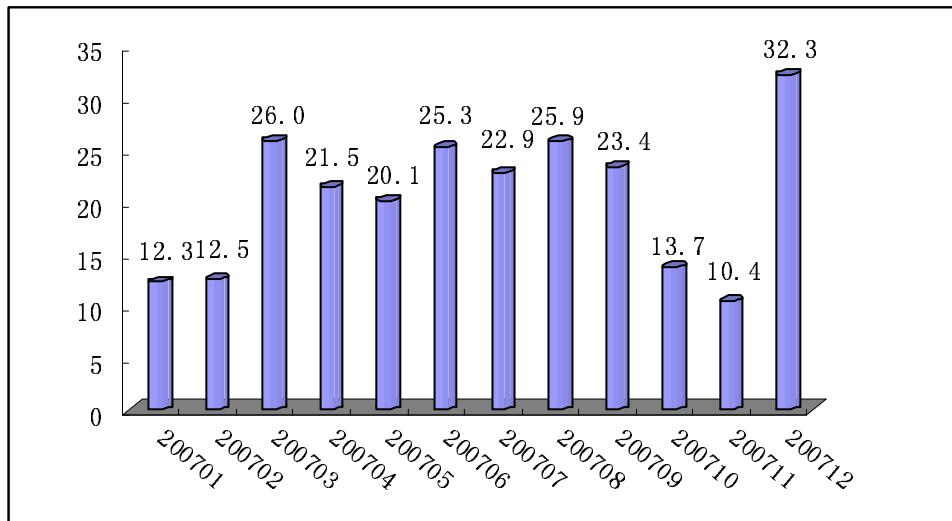


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2007 年中国累计进口棉花 246.08 万吨，较 2006 年减少 32.5%。主要的原因是：

- (1) 国内棉花产量上升。
- (2) 纺织品服装出口增速放缓。2007 年中国纺织品服装全年累计出口 1711.72 亿美元，较 2006 年增长 16.5%，回落了 8.5 个百分点。
- (3) 进口棉花价格上升。受美国取消棉花出口补贴、国际市场棉花减产预期和全球农产品价格上涨等因素影响，2007 年我国棉花进口均价为 1414.7 美元/吨，较 2006 年上涨 5.6%。

图：2007 年 1-12 月棉花进口量变化趋势（单位：万吨）



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根据国家统计局显示，2007 年中国规模以上企业累计纺纱 1993.87 万吨，较 2006 年增加 253.87 万吨，同比增长 14.6%。如果纺棉比例按业界认为的最低 55% 计算，2007 年规模以上企业棉花消费量为 1096 万吨，缺口在 100 万吨左右。

本报告依据国家统计局、中国棉花协会、国家海关总署、等国家权威渠道数据，对棉花的市场现状、主要政策、供需情况、重点公司进行了研究，并预测了 2007/2008 年度棉花及其种业的供需状况及发展趋势。

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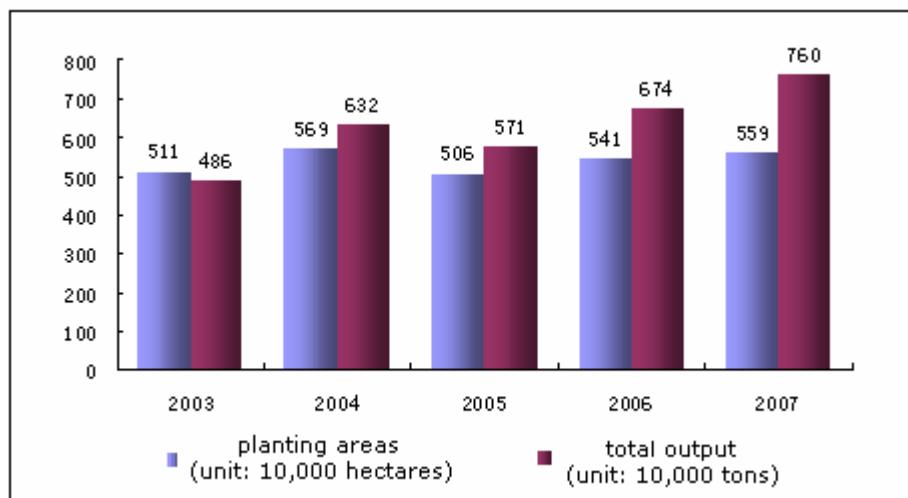
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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Title                                                                            | <b>China Cotton &amp; Cotton Seed Industry Report, 2007-2008</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |              | Pages        | 55       |
| Price                                                                            | PDF USD \$ 1,200                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hard Copy | USD \$ 1,100 | Release Date | Apr/2008 |
| Abstract                                                                         | In 2007, China launched a series of policies, including subsidy to high quality cotton seed and policy insurance and according to the "Eleventh Five-Year Plan" (2006-2010), China plans to pick up the construction of high-quality cotton production base in Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region by investing CNY750 million, all of which have greatly enhanced the enthusiasm of farmers to plant cotton. Statistics from the National Bureau of Statistics show that China's total cotton planting area reached 5.59 million hectares in 2007, up 3.3% year on year, and cotton output in the year reached 7.6 million tons, up 12.6% against the previous year. |           |              |              |          |
| <b>Changes of China Cotton Planting Areas and Total Cotton Output, 2003-2007</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |              |              |          |

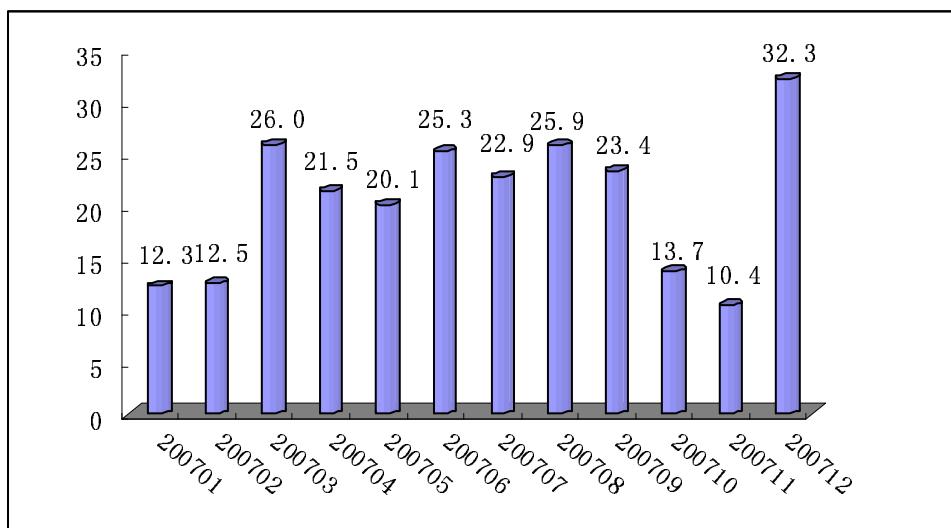


Source: ResearchInChina

In 2007, China imported 2.46 million tons of cotton, down 32.5% against the previous year, which was caused mainly by the following three factors.

- 1) A rise in cotton output at home
- 2) A slowdown in the growth of China's textile and apparel exports. In 2007, China's textile and apparel exports reached US\$171.17 billion, up 16.5% year on year, but 8.5 percentage points lower than a year ago.
- 3) An increase in prices of imported cotton. In 2007, the average price of imported cotton in China was US\$1,415 per ton, up 5.6% year on year, due to the impact of several factors, including U.S. cancellation of subsidies to cotton export, anticipated reduction of cotton output in international market and price hikes in global agricultural products.

#### Changes of China Cotton Import Volume in Jan.-Dec.,2007



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|          | <p style="text-align: center;">Source: ResearchInChina</p> <p>Statistics from the National Bureau of Statistics show that in 2007, China's total spinning output produced by companies above designated size (company with an annual sales revenue over CNY5 million) reached 19.94 million tons, up 14.6% year on year, or an addition of 2.54 million tons. Based on the calculation by cotton spinning ratio of 55%, the lowest one regarded by the industry, China's cotton consumption in the year would likely be 10.96 million tons and the gap would likely be around one million tons.</p> <p>Based on the authoritative and abundant information from the National Bureau of Statistics, the China Cotton Association and the General Administration of Customs of China, this report makes an in-depth study on the market status, main policies, supply &amp; demand and key companies of cotton industry and forecasts the supply and demand as well as the development trend of cotton and its seed industry in the period of October, 2007 to September, 2008.</p>     |
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